

### 3. RATIONAL EXPRESSIONS

1. Write a rational expression whose numerator is a cubic polynomial and denominator is a quadratic polynomial.
2. Write a rational expression whose numerator is a binomial and denominator is a trinomial.
3. Write a polynomial whose numerator is a quadratic polynomial with zeros 3 and  $\frac{1}{2}$  and denominator is a quadratic polynomial with zeros,  $-\frac{3}{4}$  and 4.

4. Find the product of additive inverses of  $\frac{5x+2}{5x-3}$  and  $\frac{x+6}{x+2}$ .

5. Find the sum of the reciprocals of  $\frac{x+3}{x^2+1}$  and  $\frac{x+3}{x-3}$ .

6. Simplify:

$$\frac{\frac{3x^2}{x^2-x-2}}{\frac{x^2}{x^2+4x+3}} - \frac{4}{x^2+x-6}$$

7. What should be subtracted from the expression  $\frac{2x+3}{6x^2-5}$  to get its reciprocal?

8. Simplify

$$\frac{1}{x-1} - \frac{1}{x+1} - \frac{2}{x^2+1} - \frac{4}{x^4+1}$$

9. If  $m = \frac{x+1}{x-1}$  and  $n = \frac{x-1}{x+1}$ , find  $m^2 + n^2 - mn$ .

10. Simplify:

$$\frac{1}{x+a} + \frac{1}{x+b} + \frac{1}{x+c} + \frac{ax}{x^3+ax^2} + \frac{bx}{x^3+bx^2} + \frac{cx}{x^3+cx^2}$$

11. If  $A = 4x + \frac{1}{x}$ , find  $A + 1/A$

12. Simplify  $\sqrt{\frac{(x^2+3x+2)(x^2+5x+6)}{x^2(x^2+4x+3)}}$

13. Simplify  $\frac{(x-y)^2 - z^2}{xy - y^2yz} \div \frac{x^2 + xy - zx}{z} \div \frac{xz - yz - z^2}{x^2 - (y-z)^2}$

14. Simplify  $\frac{1}{(1-x)(x-y)} + \frac{x^2}{(1-x)(y-x)} - \frac{y^2}{(y-1)(x-y)}$

15. Simplify:  $a^3(b-c) + b^3(c-a) + c^3(a-b)$

**ANSWERS**

1.  $\frac{a^3 + ax^2 + bx + c}{x^2dx + e}$

2.  $\frac{ax + b}{cx^2 + dx + e}$

3.  $\frac{k(2x^2 - 7x + 3)}{(4x^2 - 13x - 12)}$

4.  $\frac{5x^2 + 32x + 12}{5x^2 + 7x - 6}$

5.  $\frac{2(x^2 - 1)}{(x + 3)}$

6.  $\frac{3x^2 + 18x + 23}{x^2 + x - 6}$

7.  $\frac{-36x^4 + 64x^2 + 12x - 16}{12x^3 + 18x^2 - 10x - 15}$

8.  $\frac{8}{8x^8 - 1}$

9.  $\frac{x^4 + 14x^2 + 1}{x^4 - 2x^2 + 1}$

10.  $\frac{3}{x}$

11.  $\frac{16x^4 + 9x^2 + 1}{4x^3 + x}$

12.  $\frac{x + 2}{x}$

13.  $\frac{x - y + z}{xy}$

14. 1

15.  $-(a - b)(b - c)(c - a)(a + b + c)$